# Precision and Accuracy of Axygen® 300 μL Automation Tips for Hamilton® Microlab® STAR™ Line and NIMBUS®



## **SnAPPShots**

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#### Introduction

Automated liquid handling and high throughput screening (HTS) are widely used for drug discovery, molecular biology, and genomics. For HTS, reliable sample preparation and delivery methods have become critical to assay performance. Corning's 300 µL Axygen® pipet tips have been specifically designed for applications using the Hamilton Microlab® STAR Line and NIMBUS® liquid handling workstation. The precision and accuracy testing was performed using the Microlab STAR; however, the NIMBUS line of liquid handlers also use the same pipetting system, and, therefore, the tips are compatible with both lines.

The focus of this study was to evaluate the dispensing volume accuracy and precision of the Axygen 300  $\mu L$  tips on the Hamilton Microlab STAR automation platform as compared to Competitor 300  $\mu L$  tips. These criteria were measured using the Artel Multichannel Verification System (MVS®), which calculates the volume of dispensed samples with an absorbance-based measurement system. The results demonstrate that Axygen 300  $\mu L$  tips are comparable to Competitor 300  $\mu L$  tips using the Hamilton Microlab STAR liquid handling workstation to dispense volumes as low as 30  $\mu L$  and as high as 300  $\mu L$ .

## Materials/Methods

Materials

Axygen 300  $\mu L$  tips (Corning Cat. No. HT-300-CBK-HTR) and Competitor 300  $\mu L$  tips.

Methods

The Hamilton Microlab STAR liquid handling workstation (Hamilton Cat. No. 1532) was used to assess accuracy as percent deviation (% D) and precision as coefficient of variation (% CV),

for Axygen 300 μL tips and Competitor 300 μL tips.

To test the ability of each brand of tips to dispense accurately and precisely, a column of 8 tips was arranged so that each tip aspirated from an Axygen low profile reservoir (Corning Cat. No. RES-SW96-LP) and dispensed into 1 column of a Corning 96-well black clear-bottom microplate (Corning Cat. No. 3631).

For the 30  $\mu$ L test volume, each tip aspirated 30  $\mu$ L of Range B solution (Artel Cat. No. MVS-204) and dispensed 30  $\mu$ L into 170  $\mu$ L of diluent solution (Artel Cat. No. MVS-202) in each well. For

the 300  $\mu$ L test volume, each tip aspirated 300  $\mu$ L of Range HV solution (Artel Cat. No. MVS-214) and dispensed 300  $\mu$ L into each well. To determine the volume of liquid dispensed into each well, absorbance readings for the solutions (diluted Range B solution for 30  $\mu$ L dispense and Range HV solution for 300  $\mu$ L dispense) were measured using an Artel ELx800NB® Plate Reader (Artel Cat. No. 1311197). Each study was performed 6 independent times

for each brand of tips for a total of 48 tip dispenses. Evaluation criteria include % D from the set dispense volume and the % CV for the 48 tip dispenses.

#### **Results/Discussion**

The evaluation criteria for comparing Axygen 300  $\mu$ L tips with Competitor 300  $\mu$ L tips are listed in Tables 1 and 2. The ability of the pipet tips to dispense 30  $\mu$ L and 300  $\mu$ L volumes accurately and precisely was determined through the analysis of the mean volume dispensed across 48 wells. The precision of each brand of tip is represented by the % CV of the replicates. Similarly, the accuracy is represented by the % D from the target volume of the replicates. It is important to note that the accuracy of liquid dispense may vary depending on the method and liquid class selection chosen when using the liquid handling platform. However, for these studies the method and liquid used for testing was identical for Axygen 300  $\mu$ L tips and Competitor 300  $\mu$ L tips.

Table 1. Evaluation Criteria for 30 μL Dispense Volume

Axygen	Competitor
48	48
30.00	30.00
0.39% ± 0.08%	0.49% ± 0.15%
3.43% ± 0.08%	3.25% ± 0.21%
0	0
	48 30.00 0.39% ± 0.08% 3.43% ± 0.08%

Table 2. Evaluation Criteria for 300 μL Dispense Volume

300 μL	Axygen	Competitor
n	48	48
Target Volume (μL)	300.00	300.00
% CV	0.53% ± 0.10%	0.52% ± 0.12%
% D	2.04% ± 0.39%	2.14% ± 0.17%
Total No. of Outliers	0	0

Data in tables shows ± standard deviation

As demonstrated in Figure 1, Axygen® 300  $\mu$ L tips displayed comparable precision to Competitor 300  $\mu$ L tips using the Hamilton® Microlab® STAR™ automation system. There was no significant difference in the precision of each brand of tips when dispensing 30  $\mu$ L (Figure 1A) or 300  $\mu$ L (Figure 1B).

As demonstrated in Figure 2, Axygen 300  $\mu$ L tips displayed comparable accuracy to Competitor 300  $\mu$ L tips using the Hamilton Microlab STAR automation system. There was no significant difference in the accuracy of each brand of tips when dispensing 30  $\mu$ L (Figure 2A) or 300  $\mu$ L (Figure 2B).

#### **Conclusions**

Axygen 300  $\mu$ L tips demonstrate precision and accuracy comparable to competitor 300  $\mu$ L tips using the Hamilton Microlab STAR liquid handling workstation to dispense volumes as low as 30  $\mu$ L and as high as 300  $\mu$ L.

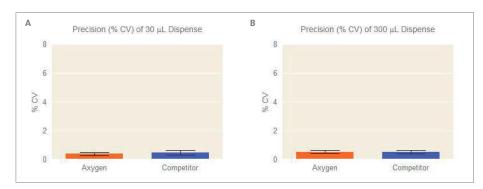


Figure 1. Precision (% CV) analysis of 300  $\mu$ L tips. The % CV of Axygen and Competitor 300  $\mu$ L tips dispensing (A) 30  $\mu$ L and (B) 300  $\mu$ L volumes using the Hamilton Microlab STAR liquid handling workstation was determined using the Artel MVS® System. There was no significant difference in the % CV between each brand. Data shown with standard deviation (SD). n=48.

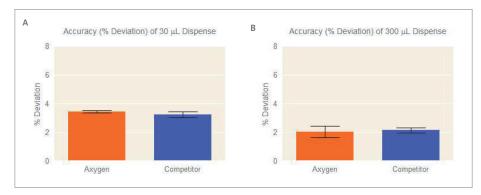


Figure 2. Accuracy (% D) analysis of 300  $\mu$ L tips. The % D of Axygen and Competitor 300  $\mu$ L tips dispensing (A) 30  $\mu$ L and (B) 300  $\mu$ L volumes using the Hamilton Microlab STAR liquid handling workstation was determined using the Artel MVS System. There was no significant difference in the % D between each brand. Data shown with SD. n=48.

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